

Urinary tract infection

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Bacteria	E.coli, enterococci, proteus, pseudomonas, enterobacteriaceae, staphylococci spp., rare: Gardnerella vaginalis, Ureaplasma urealyticum, Chlamydia trachomatis (swab for DNA), Neisseria gonorrhoe (swab for DNA), Treponema pallidum, mycobacteriae (painless leukocyturia)
Viruses	herpes type II, HFRS (hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome, rare cause by hantaan, Seoul, puumla virus)
Parasites	trichomonads, schistosomiasis
Fungi	candida spp.
Nephrosis	glomerulonephritis, chronic pyelonephritis, analgetically induced nephropathy (paracetamol), urate nephritis (gout), nephrocalcinosis (primary hyperparathyroidism), diabetic nephropathy
Urinal drain perturbation	anatomical anomaly, meatus stenosis in women, urinary stones, tumors, prostate gland diseases, urethral strictures, urethral valvulae, vesico-urethral renal reflux, after operations of the urogenital tract
Other causes	immunodeficiency, immune suppressive therapy, gravidity (EPH-gestosis), adnexitis, low urine production (liquid loss, increased sweating), Reiters' syndrome (trias: arthritis, conjunctivitis, urethritis), collagenosis

For complete list of laboratory test offered at Freiburg Medical Laboratory, please visit <http://www.fml-dubai.com/parameter-listings/>